

THE  
SALEM DIRECTORY, 1440  
1866,

CONTAINING THE  
CITY RECORD,  
THE  
NAMES OF THE CITIZENS,  
AND  
A BUSINESS DIRECTORY,  
WITH OTHER USEFUL INFORMATION.

By SAMPSON, DAVENPORT, & CO.,  
(FORMERLY ADAMS, SAMPSON, & CO.)

PUBLISHERS OF THE BOSTON DIRECTORY, MASSACHUSETTS REGISTER, NEW ENGLAND BUSINESS DIRECTORY,  
NEW YORK STATE BUSINESS DIRECTORY, ETC.

OFFICE, 47 CONGRESS STREET, BOSTON.

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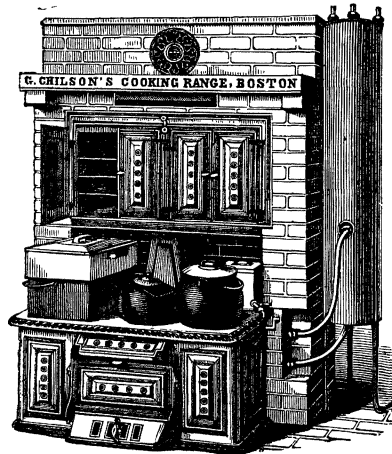
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This very superior Range, now in such general use, needs only to be seen to be appreciated for the great improvements realized in this invention over any other plan of Range in the United States. It is *entirely new in principle*, having five claims patented for improvements not found in any other Range. Its unparalleled economy in the consumption of fuel; its quick and even-baking ovens; its patent self-regulating flues around the ovens (without the usual vexatious complication of dampers found in the common Ranges); its cast-iron flue-plates around the oven, preventing loss of heat in the chimney; its superior, fine, heavy castings, and general beauty of design, and conveniences, cannot fail to commend themselves to all using Ranges.

Sizes in variety, for dwellings, hotels, &c., with or without Water-backs, for Bath-Boilers, and other washing purposes; also, **HOT-AIR FIXTURES**, for heating additional rooms, when desired.

No housekeeper will long use any other plan of Cooking Range, after an examination of this.

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For Parlors, Chambers, Offices, Stores, &c. This Stove keeps fire day and night, and warms the floor for a great distance around it. It has a nice arrangement for ventilating the room. An Oven and Boiler attached, when desired, for Dining-rooms. All are invited to examine this invention. For sale, Wholesale and Retail, at the Subscriber's Store,

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**GARDNER CHILSON.**

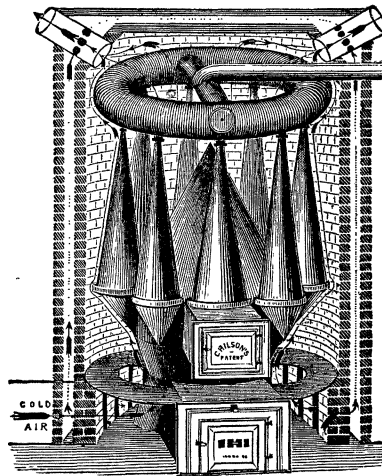
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## PATENT

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A GOLD MEDAL was awarded to this Furnace at a recent Fair of the Massachusetts Charitable Mechanic Association, and the only gold medal ever awarded to any Furnace in Massachusetts.



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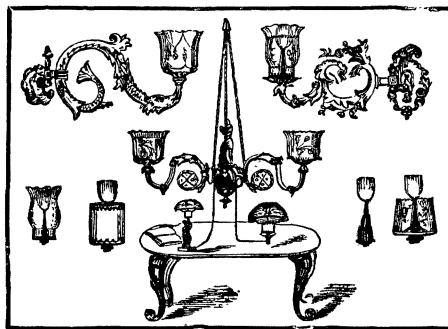
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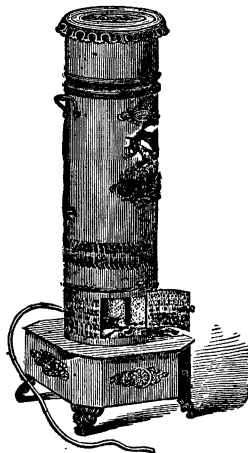
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Light Fawn Drab.



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THE  
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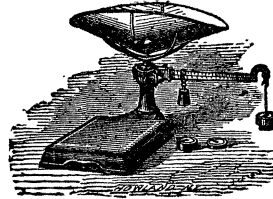
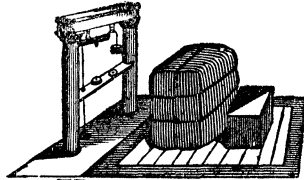
## CHANGES IN THE SALEM DIRECTORY.

Names in Directory of 1864, . . . . .	6,796
Names erased in preparing Directory of 1866, . . . . .	1,484
	5,312
Names added in preparing Directory of 1866, . . . . .	1,874
Names in Directory of 1866, . . . . .	7,186

## CENSUS OF SALEM.

WARD.	1865.								1865.	1860.
	Churches.	School-houses	Houses.	Families.	Ratable Polls.	Legal Voters.	Naturalized Voters.	Inhabitants.	Inhabitants.	
1,	4	5	542	912	942	579	103	3,988	4,333	
2,	6	4	581	861	969	876	56	3,753	3,777	
3,	5	3	514	750	796	580	84	3,252	3,645	
4,	5	4	570	811	829	582	79	3,680	4,102	
5,	1	2	454	727	892	430	144	3,655	3,523	
6,	0	3	413	632	725	454	83	2,869	2,872	
	21	21	3,074	4,703	5,153	3,501	549	21,197	22,252	

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## STANDARD SCALES.

THE GENUINE ARTICLE.

ACCURATE AND DURABLE.

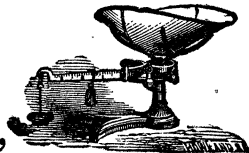
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UNRIVALLED  
REPUTATION.



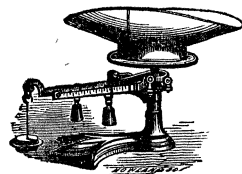
A Complete Variety,



AS

Hay, Coal, and Railroad Scales; Platform and Counter, Butchers', Druggists', Grocers', and Confectioners' Scales; Beams, Spring Balances, Weights; with Fire-proof Safes, Patent Alarm Money-Drawers, Ingersoll's Patent Hay and Cotton Presses, &c., &c.

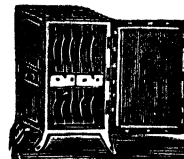
### FAIRBANKS, BROWN, & CO.,



118 Milk Street,

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**BOSTON.**



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**SALEM DIRECTORY,**

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**NEWBURYPORT DIRECTORY,**

**LOWELL DIRECTORY,**

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Each biennially for from ten to fifteen years.

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Nearly every year since 1852.

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Beside the publication of Directories, a great deal of public business of a similar character has been done through this office, some of it as follows:

**CENSUS OF BOSTON, 1850,**

**CENSUS OF BOSTON, MAY, 1855,**

**CENSUS OF BOSTON, JUNE, 1855,**

**CENSUS OF BOSTON AND ROXBURY, 1865,**

**CENSUS OF VOTERS IN BOSTON IN 1857.**

**STATISTICS OF INDUSTRY IN BOSTON, 1850.**

**STATISTICS OF INDUSTRY IN BOSTON AND ROXBURY, 1865.**

The city has been canvassed twice annually, for sixteen years, for the Record of Births. An annual Census of persons liable to enrolment in the State Militia has been taken some sixteen times, and a Census of School Children thirteen times.

S. D. & Co. offer for sale, besides all Directories published in the United States, various Directories from Canada, Directories of London, Liverpool, Manchester, and different Counties in England; Paris (France) Directory; Cuban Directory, etc., etc.

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IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

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1866 ALMANAC 1866																				
<b>JANUARY.</b>							<b>MAY.</b>							<b>SEPTEMBER.</b>						
Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa
-	1	2	3	4	5	6	-	-	1	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
28	29	30	31	-	-	-	27	28	29	30	31	-	-	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FEBRUARY.</b>							<b>JUNE.</b>							<b>OCTOBER.</b>						
Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa
-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	3	4	5	6
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
25	26	27	28	-	-	-	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30	31	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MARCH.</b>							<b>JULY.</b>							<b>NOVEMBER.</b>						
Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa
-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-	-	-	-	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	29	30	31	-	-	-	-	25	26	27	28	29	30	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>APRIL.</b>							<b>AUGUST.</b>							<b>DECEMBER.</b>						
Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	W	Th	Fr	Sa
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
29	30	-	-	-	-	-	26	27	28	29	30	31	-	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	31	-	-	-	-	-

# SYMPTOMS OF CATARRH

BY

A. P. LIGHTHILL, M.D.

The first sensation is usually a feeling of dryness and heat in the nose, and a frequent inclination to sneezing. There is an inability to breathe freely, as the nose becomes stopped up, sometimes on one side, sometimes on the other.

Soon a clear, watery, acrid discharge makes its appearance, excoriating the nostrils and edges of the lips, which become red and somewhat swollen. After a few days, the discharge becomes thick, yellowish, extremely frequent, and continues to be a marked feature of the disease, and a source of much danger and the greatest annoyance. After more or less time, it becomes purulent, highly offensive, and assumes an extremely fetid odor. It is usually so profuse as to require, when confined to the nose, the frequent application of the handkerchief; or, if it drops into the throat, which is more particularly the case while the body is in a horizontal position, constant expectoration, and sometimes both.

Sleep is frequently disturbed by a sensation of choking, caused by the presence of the discharge in the throat. Owing to the heat in the head, the watery portion of the discharge often evaporates, and, assuming a condition of solidity, is deposited upon the membrane of the nose and upper part of the throat in the shape of crusts or hardened lumps. The accumulation of these incrustations produces a feeling of discomfort, and narrows the nasal passages so as to embarrass respiration. Therefore frequent efforts have to be made to remove them, either by forcibly blowing the nose, or by persistent hawking, a practice as disagreeable to the one affected as it is to those around him. After the removal, that side of the incrustation which adhered to the mucous membrane will sometimes be found bloody, a fact which explains the force required for its dislodgement. During sleep these incrustations accumulate more rapidly, and the feeling is therefore most uncomfortable in the morning. Sometimes, all efforts to clear the throat are futile until after breakfast, or after something warm is swallowed. Some patients state that they are not successful until they have swallowed some whiskey or brandy. The discharge, which is at first without smell, assumes in the progress of the complaint an excessively fetid odor; the breath participates in this, and becomes occasionally so revoltingly offensive as to render the patient an object of disgust to himself as well as to others. Ulceration of the mucous membrane of the nose takes place frequently, sometimes even attacking the bones, when small particles of that substance will occasionally be found mixed with the discharge. The accumulation of the discharge, together with the thickened condition of the mucous membrane, renders respiration through the nasal passages very difficult, and oftentimes impossible, necessitating respiration principally through the mouth, a method very deleterious to the general health, but more particularly so to the lungs, as will be shown hereafter. The unpleasant noise produced during sleep, known as snoring, originates from the same cause. The voice loses its musical quality, and assumes a discordant, harsh, and nasal character; the sense of smell becomes much impaired or entirely lost, and the same effect, though less frequent, is produced on the sense of taste. Occasionally, while blowing the nose, a crackling or babbling sound will be heard in the ear, and hearing will be found thick and stopped up, but returns suddenly with something like a snapping sound. This phenomenon is usually repeated until at one time hearing does not return, and remains permanently injured. Noises in the head, of every conceivable description, will make their appearance, and add to the distress of the sufferer, and hearing may be lost so gradually that a considerable degree of deafness may exist before the person is really aware of the fact. The eyes are apt to become weak, irritable, and disposed to water on exposure to cold and wind, or after the slightest exertion. A pain, more or less acute, or a distressing feeling of pressure, is experienced over the eyes, and sometimes on the top or back of the head, and also pain in the face, closely resembling neuralgia, for which it is very often mistaken. The distress in the head weakens the memory, and produces irritability and moroseness of disposition. The stomach generally suffers more or less, is weak and irritable; the appetite is capricious, and is nearly always bad in the morning. In severe cases the system becomes feeble and prostrated, and there is an aversion or inability to either physical or mental exertion. Not unfrequently Catarrh proves fatal, either by debilitating the system and wearing out the patient, or by travelling downward and producing throat affection, bronchitis, and, finally, CONSUMPTION. It may be safely asserted, that, after hereditary predisposition, Catarrh is the most frequent and important cause of this fatal complaint.

The symptoms of Catarrh vary considerably in different individuals, and the degree of their severity depends upon constitutional idiosyncrasies and various external influences. With some the complaint continues for a number of years in a mild form and without causing any of the injurious results above described, while with others all the worst effects are produced in a very short space of time, and cases, apparently most harmless, may, through imprudent exposure, additional cold, or unfavorable changes of weather, suddenly exhibit all the violence and malignity which characterizes the severest ones.

With certain individuals the disease assumes periodicity, attacking them regularly each year at certain seasons, as in the early part of spring, when the roses are in bloom, and hence the name, Rose Catarrh; or in midsummer, during haying time, when it is known as Hay Catarrh. Some can tell the exact day, and even the hour, of attack. They usually claim to be entirely relieved of the difficulty in the intervals; but we have reason to suppose that symptoms of the complaint are constantly present in some mild form or other, which are roused into activity by the odor peculiar to roses or new mown hay, with which the atmosphere is impregnated during the seasons just mentioned. The comparative quiet enjoyed in the intervals no doubt leads to the belief that the complaint has ceased entirely.

**DR. LIGHTHILL** treats Catarrh, Deafness, &c., and Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Throat, and Nose, at No. 20 Boylston Street, Boston, between the hours of 9, A. M., and 3, P. M.

## ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF ADVERTISERS.

WE take pleasure in referring all who consult the Directory, to the following names of our most prominent and enterprising business people. Every class of business is represented by them, and we predict that they will be prepared at all times to serve those who may favor them with their patronage, in the most satisfactory manner.

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## CENSUS OF 1865—CITIES OF MASSACHUSETTS.

CITIES.	Churches.	School houses	Dwelling Houses.	Families.	Population.	Ratable Polls.	Legal Voters.	Naturalized Voters.
Boston, . . . . .	115	80	20,649	38,021	192,324	51,111	33,890	7,952
Cambridge, . . . . .	24	19	4,679	5,852	29,114	7,264	5,152	1,148
Charlestown, . . . . .	11	20	3,679	5,456	26,398	6,442	5,596	1,008
Chelsea, . . . . .	11	13	2,535	3,034	14,403	3,685	2,502	427
Fall River, . . . . .	16	32	2,265	3,489	17,525	4,455	3,204	915
Lawrence, . . . . .	14	15	2,482	3,753	21,733	5,085	2,668	656
Lowell, . . . . .	22	45	5,324	6,400	31,004	7,774	5,150	1,121
Lynn, . . . . .	21	20	3,267	4,434	20,800	5,301	4,212	269
New Bedford, . . . . .	29	22	3,265	4,487	20,863	5,600	4,545	351
Newburyport, . . . . .	16	20	2,410	2,964	12,980	3,300	2,636	189
Roxbury, . . . . .	11	25	3,746	5,634	28,426	6,442	4,483	1,565
Salem, . . . . .	21	21	3,074	4,703	21,197	5,153	3,501	549
Springfield, . . . . .	14	35	3,556	5,059	22,038	6,155	4,238	441
Taunton, . . . . .	17	32	2,507	3,234	16,005	4,154	3,086	443
Worcester, . . . . .	19	27	3,797	6,048	30,058	8,478	5,880	769